

# BULLETIN OF THE MINERAL RESEARCH AND EXPLORATION

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Foreign Edition

2013

146

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## CONTENTS

From Editor...

A New Age Finding In The Central Sakarya Region (NW Turkey) .....	M. Fuat UĞUZ	1
Description Of Two New Families, Three New Species and Re-Description Of Four known Genera And One Subfamily From The Larger Benthic Foraminifera Of Paleocene In Turkey .....	Ercüment SİREL	27
The Ostracod Fauna And Environmental Characteristics Of The Volcanosedimentary Yolüstü Formation In The Hınıs Region, Erzurum (Eastern Anatolia), Turkey .....	Ümit ŞAFAK	55
Petrogenetic Characteristics Of Oyaca – Kedikayası – Boyalık Adakites In SW Ankara (Central Anatolia, Turkey): Evidences For Slab Melt Metasomatism .....	Pınar ŞEN and Erdal ŞEN	81
Hydrogeochemical And Isotopic Investigation Of Nasrettin Hoca Springs, Eskisehir, Turkey .....	Mehmet ÇELİK, U. Erdem DOKUZ, P. Elif TÜRKÖZ, Özlem GÜLLÜ and Şebnem ARSLAN	93
Neogene Stratigraphy Of The Eskişehir Graben And The Investigation Of Coal Deposition By Seismic Reflection Method .....	İlker ŞENGÜLER and Erdener IZLADI	105
Notes to the authors .....		117

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# **BULLETIN OF THE MINERAL RESEARCH AND EXPLORATION NOTES TO THE AUTHORS**

## **1. Publication Objectives**

- to contribute to the scientific communication on geology in Turkey and the international community
- to announce the geological researches made in Turkey to the foreign countries,
- to announce the scientific researches and practices made by the General Directorate of Mineral Research and Exploration (MTA) on geology to the public,
- to use the journal as an effective media for international publication exchange by keeping the journal in a high level in terms of quality, scope and format,
- to contribute to the efforts of developing Turkish has the science language and eliminating foreign words from Turkish.

## **2. Scope-Qualification**

At least one of the following qualifications is required for publishing the papers in the Bulletin of Mineral Research and Exploration

### **2.1. Research Articles and Compilations**

#### *2.1.1. Original Scientific Researches*

- This type of articles covers original scientific research and its results that contribute to the fundamental issues of geology, deals with exploration and evaluation of underground resources, and examines environmental issues in term.

#### *2.1.2. Development Researches*

The studies using new approaches and methods to solve any problems related to geology and / or the researches using new approaches and methods to solve any problems related to the science of engineering performed in the General Directorate of Mineral Research and Exploration,

#### *2.1.3. Criticizing Compilations*

Researches that compile, with the help of a critical approach, previous studies made on Geology and put forth a new vision about it.

### **2.2. Criticism and Response Articles**

- The articles that criticize all or a part of an article published in the latest issue of the journal, when sent within the six months after distribution of the journal, are published in the following first issue.
- Criticizing articles, before publication, are sent to the author/authors of the criticized articles in order to take their response. Criticisms on the articles of multiple authors are sent to the corresponding author.
- If the criticism is replied within the prescribed period, the criticizing article is published alone; the replies sent later on are not published. Re-criticizing of the replies is not allowed.
- The rules of scientific discussions and ethics must be obeyed while criticizing and replying. Each of the criticizing and replying articles with figures must not exceed four pages. The pages and their use must be appropriate to “Spelling Rules” section.

### **2.3. Short Notes**

- The data obtained from scientific researches and practices made or ongoing in the field of geology, and short, concrete and concise writings that reflect the new findings on the existence of previously unknown related to geosciences in Turkey are included in the “Short Notes” section of the Bulletin of Mineral Research and Exploration.

- The articles that can be published in the “Short Notes” section, in order to ensure promptness of communication, are published without any delay in the first or at the latest second issue shortly after the date of the publication request sent to the Chairman of Redaction Board.

- The articles together with all figures and tables must not exceed four pages to be published in the “Short Notes” section.

## **3. Submission for Publication and Acceptance**

The studies that will be submitted to the journal for publication, being prepared in accordance with the rules of the Bulletin of Mineral Research and Exploration preferably Turkish and/ or English, are sent by electronic application from the internet address [www.dergi.mta.gov.tr](http://www.dergi.mta.gov.tr).

In the absence of electronically application conditions;

the articles are sent by post in four copies including one the original computer printout to address

*MTA Genel Müdürlüğü*

*Redaksiyon Kurulu Başkanlığı*

*Üniversiteler Mah. Dumlupınar Bulvarı, No.139*

*06800 Çankaya-Ankara*

The files individually named in the form of “Text”, “Figures”, “Tables” are required to be sent by CD.

- Text must not be previously published partially or completely in elsewhere.
- Rejected articles are not returned to authors, a letter stating the reason for not being published is sent to author.
- The articles which do not comply with the publication rules of the Bulletin of Mineral Research and Exploration in terms of quality and format are given back without being examined of in terms of content.
- The studies considered appropriate in terms of journal format are sent to at least two expert referees for review. The opinions came from the referees are evaluated by Editors and Associate Editors.
- The studies of which correction is deemed necessary are sent back to the author/authors with the demand of correction. The Editorial examines the articles to see whether the suggested corrections are implemented.
- If there are suggestions that are not accepted and corrected by the author in correction suggestions given by the editors and referees, a report with the corrected copies explaining the rationale of rejection of these proposals by the author must be sent to Editorial.
- The articles submitted to the bulletin of Mineral Research and Exploration with request of publication together with all the illustrations must not exceed 30 pages. For the articles exceeding 30 Pages, Redaction Board decision is taken if deemed appropriate by the referees and editors.
- If corrections are considered appropriate, the article is sent to author/authors and it is requested to be prepared in accordance with the format of the Bulletin of Mineral Research and Exploration. The article becoming ready in this way for printing is sent to the Redaction Board via electronic application or,

in the absence of electronically application conditions, via post loading it to CD attached to four computer printout copies (with the original attachments). The files presented on the CD must be named as “Metin/Text”, “Şekil/Figure”, “Çizelge/Table” and “Levha/Plate”. At the printing stage, pre-printing of the article is sent to the author/authors in pdf format after the final inspection and printing control is required from the author/authors.

#### **4. Publication Language and Periods**

- The Bulletin of Mineral Research and Exploration is published at least two times per year, each issue one in Turkish and the other in English.
- The spelling rules of Turkish Language Institution are valid for the Turkish issue. However, spelling forms of technical terms are used in accordance with the decision of the Editorial Board for the spelling of the words related to geology (For example, underground, surface, earth’s crust, geology, etc.).

#### **5. Spelling Draft**

- The articles submitted for the first examination to the Bulletin of Mineral Research and Exploration with request of publication must be written in A4 (29.7 x 21 cm) size, word format, 10-point normal Times New Roman and double-spaced lines.
- 2.5 cm space must be left around top, bottom, left and right side of the page. The formulas requiring the use of special characters and symbols must be submitted on computer.
- Initials of all words must be capital letter in all sub-titles. The first degree titles used in this paper must have number and be left-aligned, 10 point bold Times New Roman must be used. The second degree titles must have number and be left-aligned, they must be written with 10 point normal Times New Roman. The third degree titles must have number and be left-aligned, they must be written with 10 point italic Times New Roman. The fourth degree titles must be left-aligned without giving number; 10 point italic Times New Roman must be used, the text must continue placing a colon after the title without paragraph returns (See: Sample article: [www.dergi.mta.gov.tr](http://www.dergi.mta.gov.tr)).
- Line spacing must be left after paragraphs within text.

- Paragraphs must begin with 0.5 mm indent
- A text must cover the below sections respectively;
  - Title
  - Author name and surname, and \*sign (address, e-mail address must be written at the bottom of the page)
  - Abstract
  - Key Words
  - Introduction
  - Body
  - Discussion
  - Conclusion
  - Acknowledgements
  - Works cited.

#### 5.1. Title of the Article

- The title must reflect the subject of the article as shortly as possible, clearly and adequately. The subjects which are not handled sufficiently must be kept outside the scope of the title. The whole title must be written with capital letters and 10-point bold Times New Roman. For each article, a “Short Title” not exceeding 50 characters, separately for the Turkish and English issues, must be given at the end of the text.

#### 5.2. Author’s Name, Address and E-Mail Address

- Author/authors’ name and surname must be written without remarking appellation. Name must be written in minuscule and surname must be capitalized.
- The engagement address which will be located after author/authors’ name and the surname must include only organization name, the task must not be specified.
- Address details must be located in a lower line and be 10 points and italics.
- For the articles having two or more authors, the number must be placed on authors’ surnames and their address details must be located in a lower line by leaving one line space. Moreover in this section, responsible author for the article must be specified using the asterisk (\*) mark and e-mail, telephone and / or fax information belonging responsible author must be given.
- While being written author’s name and engagement address, abbreviations must be avoided. Addresses

must be written in the language of the country they belong without translating the into another language.

- Referenced author’s name and contact information must be added to the end of the text.

#### 5.3. Abstract

- The abstract must be understood without referencing other parts of the article.
- The abstract must be organized in the form of a short presentation of the text; it must reflect the aim, the contribution to those known, provided new data and interpretations.
- Short and simple sentences must be used for narration.
- Addressing other sections and illustrations of the text or other writings must be avoided at the abstract section.
- The knowledge must not be included in the abstract section if the knowledge is not defined in body.
- The abstract must not exceed 200 words and must be written as one paragraph.
- The abstract part must be written with 10-point normal Times New Roman and single-spaced lines. • “Abstract” must not be given for the writings that will be located in “Short Notes” section.
- English abstract must be under the title of “Abstract”.

#### 5.4. Key Words

Five keywords indicating the general content of the article must be selected and noted in this section in order to scan easily.

#### 5.5. Introduction

- In this section, there must be such information as the purpose of the study, location, research methods and previous studies on the subject which makes the article ready for reading and facilitate the understanding.
- If there are unusual or unconventional ways in the article for naming, classification and abbreviation, the reason for this must be noted in this section. Each of the subjects that will be located in this section can

forma separate paragraph or one sub-title can be used for each of the subjects if necessary (for example, methods, materials,terminologyetc.).

- When needed reminder information for facilitating the understanding of the text, this section can also be used (for example, statistical data, bringing out the formulas, experiment or application methods, and others.).

### 5.6. Body

- In this chapter, there must be data, findings and opinions that are intended to convey the reader about the subject. The body section forms the main part of the article.
- The data used the other sections such as “Abstract”, “Discussions”, and “Results” is caused by this section.
- While processing subject, care must be taken not to go beyond the objective highlighted in “Introduction” section. The knowledge which do not contribute to the realization of the purpose of the article or are useless for conclusion must not be included.
- All the data used and opinions put forward in this section must prove the findings obtained from the studies or they must be based on a reference by citation.
- Guidance and methods to be followed in processing subjects vary according to the characteristics of the subjects dealt with. Various phased topic titles can be used in this section as many as necessary.

### 5.7. Discussions

- Objectively transferred data and findings in the body section ofthe article must be discussed in this section by the author. Discussions must be apart section from the results.

### 5.8. Conclusions

- The new data and findings provided from the examination of the subject forming the article must be stated concisely and concretely in this section.
- The subjects that are not mentioned sufficiently and / or unprocessed in the body section must not be included in this section.
- The conclusions can be given in the form

ofsubstances in order to emphasize the results of the research and be understandable expression.

### 5.9. Acknowledgments

Important contributions to the realization of research forming the subject of the article are stated in this section. While specifying contributions, the attitude diverted the original purpose of this section away is not recommended. Acknowledgments must be made according to the following examples.

- This study wascarried outunder the..... project.
- I/we would like to thank to ..... for contributing the development of this article with his/her critiques.
- Academic and / or authority names are written for the contributions made because of ordinary task requirement.

*For example:*

“Prof. Dr. İ. Enver Altınlı has led the studies”.

“The opinions and warnings of Dr.ERCÜMENT SİREL are considered in determining the limits of İLERDIYEN layer.”

- The contributions made out of ordinary task requirement:

*For example:*

“I would like to thank to Professor. Dr.MELİH TOKAY who gives the opportunityto benefit from unpublished field notes.”; “I would like to thank to State Hydraulic Work 5. Zone Preliminary-Plan Chief Engineer ETHEM GÖĞER.”Academic and /or task-occupational titles are indicated for this kind of contributions.

- The contributions which are made because of ordinary task requirement but do not necessitate responsibility of the contributor must be specified.

*For example:*

Such sentencesas “I would like to thank to our General Manager, Head of Department or Mr. /Mrs.President .....who has providedmethe opportunity toresearch”must be used.

## 5.10. Works Cited

- The documents cited in the article must be included completely in this section.
- Care must be taken not to make the wrong while providing the information relating to mentioned documents. Publication names must not be abbreviated.
- Works cited must be written in Times New Roman, 9-point type face.
- The works must be listed in order of the alphabet taking into consideration surnames of the authors.
- If an author's more than onework is mentioned, ranking must be madewith respect to publication year from old to new.
- In the case that an author'smore than onework in the same year is cited, lower-case alphabet letters must be used right after publication year (for example; Saklar, 2011a, b).
- If the same author has a publication with more than one author, firstly the ones having single author are ranked in chronological order, then the ones having multiple authors are ranked in chronological order.
- In the followingexamples, the information related to works cited is regulated in accordance with differentdocument/work types, considering punctuation marks as well.
- If the document (periodic) is located in a periodical publication (if an article), the information about the documentmust be given in the following order:surnamesof the author/authors, initial letters of author's/authors' first names. Year of publication. Name of the document. Name of the publication wherethe document is published(in italics), volume and/ or the issue number, numbers of the first and last pages of the document.

*For example:*

Pamir, H.N. 1953. Türkiye kurulacak bir hidrojeoloji enstitüsü hakkında rapor. *Türkiye Jeoloji Bülteni* 4, 1, 63-68.4, 1, 63-68.

Barnes, F., Kaya, O. 1963. İstanbul bölgesinde bulunan Karbonifer'in genel stratigrafisi. *Maden Tetkik ve Arama Dergisi* 61,1-9.

Robertson, A.H.F. 2002.Overview of the genesis and emplacement of Mesozoic ophiolites in the Eastern Mediterranean Tethyan region. *Lithos* 65, 1-67.

- If more than one document by the same authors is cited, firstly the ones having single name must be placed in chronological order, then the ones having two names must be listed in accordance with chronological order and second author's surname, finally the ones having multiple names must be listed in accordance with chronological order and third author's surname.
- If the document is abook, these are specified respectively: surnames of the author/authors, initial letters of author's/authors' first names. Year of publication. Name of the book (initial letters arecapital). Name of the organization which has published the book (in italics), name of the publication wherethe document is published, volume and/ or the issue number, total pages of the book.

*For example :*

Meric, E. 1983. Foraminiferler. *Maden Tetkik ve Arama Genel Müdürlüğü Eğitim Serisi* 23, 280 s.

Einsele, G. 1992. Sedimentary Basins. *Springer-Verlag*, p 628.

- If the document is published in a book containing the writings of various authors, the usual sequence is followed for the documents in a periodic publication. Then the editor's surname andinitial letters of their name /names are written. "Ed." which is an abbreviation of the editor word is written in parentheses. Name of the book containing the document (initial letters arecapital ). Name of the organization which has published the book (*in italics*). Place of publication, volume number (issue number, if any) of the publication wherethe document ispublished, , numbers ofthe first and last page of the document.

*For example:*

Göncüoğlu, M.C., Turhan, N., Şentürk, K., Özcan, A., Uysal, Ş., Yalınız, K. 2000. A geotraverse across northwestern Turkey. Bozkurt, E., Winchester, J.A., Piper, J.D.A. (Ed.). Tectonics and Magmatism in Turkey and the Surrounding Area. *Geological Society of London Special Publication* 173, 139-162.

Anderson, L. 1967. Latest information from seismic

observations. Gaskell, T.F. (Ed.). The Earth's Mantle. *Academic Press*. London, 335-420.

- If name of a book where various authors' writings have been collected is specified, those must be indicated respectively: book's editor/editors' surname/surnames, and initial letters of their name/names. "Ed." which is an abbreviation of the editor word must be written in parentheses. Year of Publication. Name of the book (initial letters are capital). Name of the organization which has published the book (*in italics*), total pages of the book.

*For example:*

Gaskell, T.F. (Ed.) 1967. The Earth's Mantle. *Academic Press*, 520 p.

- If the document is an "Abstract" "published declaration essence", information about the document must be given in the following order: surnames of the author/authors, initial letters of author's/authors' first names. Year of publication. Name of the document. Name (*in italics*), date and place of the meeting where the declaration is published, numbers of the first and last pages of the abstract in the book.

*For example:*

Yılmaz, Y. 2001. Some striking features of the Anatolian geology. 4. *International Turkish Geology Symposiums*, 24-28 September 2001, London, 13-14.

Öztunalı, Ö. ve Yenişol, M. 1980. Yunak (Konya) yöresi kayaların petrojenezi. *Türkiye Jeoloji Kurumu 34. Bilim Teknik Kurultayı*, 1980, Ankara, 36

- If the document is unpublished documents as report, lecture notes, and so on., information about the document must be given by writing the word "unpublished" in parentheses to the end of information about the document after it is specified in accordance with usual order which is implemented for a document included in a periodic publication.

*For example:*

Özdemir, C. Biçen, C. 1971. Erzincan ili, İliç ilçesi ve civarı demir etütleri raporu. *Maden Tetkik ve Arama Genel Müdürlüğü Rapor No: 4461*, 21 s. Ankara (unpublished).

Akyol, E. 1978. Palinoloji ders notları. *EÜ Fen Fakültesi Yerbilimleri Bölümü*, 45 s., İzmir (unpublished).

- The followings must be specified for the notes of unpublished courses, seminars, and so on.: name of the document and course organizer. Place of the meeting. Name of the book, corresponding page numbers.

*For example:*

Walker, G. R. Mutti, E. 1973. Turbidite facies and facies associations. Pacific Section Society for Sedimentary Geology Short Course. Anaheim. Turbidites and Deep Water Sedimentation, 119-157.

- If the document is a thesis, the following are written: surname of the author, initial letter of the author's first name. Year of Publication. Name of the thesis. Thesis type, the university where it is given, the total number of pages, the city and "unpublished" word in parentheses.

*For example:*

Seymen, İ. 1982. Kaman dolayında Kırşehir Masifi'nin jeolojisi. Doçentlik Tezi, İTÜ Maden Fakültesi, 145 s. İstanbul (unpublished).

- Anonymous works must be regulated according to publishing organization.

*For example:*

MTA. 1964. 1/500.000 ölçekli Türkiye Jeoloji Haritası, İstanbul Paftası. Maden Tetkik ve Arama Genel Müdürlüğü, Ankara.

- The date, after the name of the author, is not given for on-printing documents; "in press" and / or "on review" words in parenthesis must be written. The name of the article and the source of publication must be specified, volume and page number must not be given.

*For example:*

Ishihara, S. The granitoid and mineralization. *Economic Geology 75th Anniversary (in press)*.

- Organization name, web address, date of accession web address must be indicated for the information downloaded from the Internet. Turkish sources must be given directly in Turkish and they must be written with Turkish characters.

*For example:*

ERD (Earthquake Research Department of Turkey).  
<http://www.afad.gov.tr>. March 3, 2013.

- While specifying work cited, the original language must be used; translation of the title of the article must not be done.

## 6. Illustrations

- All drawings, photographs, plates and tables used in this paper is called “illustration”.
- Illustrations must be used when using them is unavoidable or they facilitate the understanding of the subject.
- While selecting and arranging the illustrations’ form and dimensions, page size and layout of the magazine must be taken into consideration, unnecessary loss of space must be prevented as much as possible.
- The pictures must have high quality, high resolution suitable for printing.
- The number of illustrations must be proportional to the size of the text.
- All illustrations must be sent in separate files independent from the text.
- While describing illustrations in the text, abbreviations must be avoided and descriptions must be numbered in the order they are mentioned in the text.
- Photographs and plates must be given as computer files containing EPS, TIFF, or JPEG files in 600dpi and higher resolutions (1200 dpi is preferred) so that all details can be seen in the stage of examination of writing.

### 6.1. Figures

- Drawings and photos together but not the plate in the text can be evaluated as “Figure” and they must be numbered in the order they are mentioned in the text.
- The figures published in the Bulletin of Mineral Research and Exploration must be prepared in computing environment considering the dimensions of single-column width 7.4cm or double-column

width 15.8cm. Figure area together with the writing at the bottom should not exceed a maximum 15.8x21.

- Figures must not be prepared in unnecessary details or care must be taken not to use a lot of space for information transfer.
- Figures must be arranged to be printed in black-and-white or colored. The figure explanations being justified in two margins must be as follows:

Figure 1 -Sandıklı Town (Afyon); a) Geological map of the south-west, b) general columnar section of the study area (Seymen 1981), c) major neotectonic structures in Turkey (Koçyiğit 1994 changed).

- Drawings must be drawn by well-known computer programs painstakingly, neatly and cleanly.
- Using fine lines which can disappear when figures shrink must be avoided. Symbols or letters used in all drawings must be Times New Roman and not be less than 2 mm in size when shrink.
- All the standardized icons used in the drawings must be explained preferably in the drawing or with figure caption if they are very long.
- Linear scale must be used for all drawings. Author’s name, figure description, figure number must not be included into the drawing.
- Photos must have the quality and quantity that will reflect the objectives of the subject.

### 6.2. Plates

- Plates must be used when needed a combination of more than one photo and the publication on a special quality paper.
- Plate sizes must be equal to the size of available magazine pagespace.
- Figure numbers and linear scale must be written under each of the shapes located on the Plate.
- The original plates must be added to the final copy which will be submitted if the article is accepted.
- Figures and plates must be independently numbered. Figures must be numbered with Latin numerals and plates with Roman numerals (e.g., Figure 1, Plate I).

- There must be no description texton Figures.

### 6.3. Tables

- All tables must be prepared preferably in word format in Times NewRoman fonts.
- Tables together with table top writing must not exceed 15x8 cm size.
- The table explanations being justified in two margins must be as follows:

Table 1 - Hydrogeochemical analysis results of geothermal waters in the study area.

### 7. Nomenclature and Abbreviations

- Unusual nomenclature and unstandardized abbreviations must be avoided in the article. Incases where unusual nomenclatures and unstandardized abbreviations are considered to be compulsory, the followed way and method must be described.
- Full stopmust not be placed between the initials ofwords for standardized abbreviations (MER, SHW, etc.).
- Geographical directions must be abbreviated in Turkish language (N, S, E, W, and NE).
- The first time used abbreviations in the textare presented in parentheses, the parenthesis is not used for subsequent uses.
- Themetric system must be used as units of measure.

- Figure, plate, and table names in the article must not be abbreviated. For example, “as shown in generalized stratigraphiccross-sectionof the region (Figure 1.....”

### 7.1. Stratigraphic Terminology

Stratigraphic nomenclature must be appropriate with the rules of Stratigraphic Classification and Nomenclature prepared by Turkey Stratigraphy Committee. Care must be taken to use formalized formation names

### 7.2. Paleontologic Terminology

Fossil names in phrases must be stated according to the following examples:

- For the use authentic fossil names:

e.g. Calcareous sandstone with *Nummulites*

- When the authentic fossil name is not used.

e.g. nummulitic Limestone

- Other examples of use;

e.g. The type and species of *Alveolina*

*Alveolina* type and species

Taxonomic ranks must be made according to following examples:

- The names of the fossils should be stated according to the rules mentioned below:

Superfamily : <i>Alveolina</i> Ehrenberg, 1939 Family: <i>Borelidae</i> Schmarda, 1871 Type genus: <i>Borelis</i> de Montfort, 1808 Type species: <i>Borelis melenoides</i> de Montfort, 1808; <i>Nautilus melo</i> Fitchel and Moll, 1789	<i>Not reference, Not stated in the Reference section.</i>
<i>Borelis vonderschmitti</i> (Schweighauser, 1951) (Plate, Figure, Figure in Body Text	<i>Schweighauser, 1951 not reference.</i>
1951 <i>Neoalveolina vonderschmitti</i> Schweighauser, page 468, figure 1-4	<i>Cited Schweighauser (1951), stated in the Reference section.</i>
1974 <i>Borelis vonderschmitti</i> (Schweighauser), Hottinger, page, 67, plate 98, figure 1.7	<i>Cited Hottinger (1974), stated in the Reference section.</i>

a. For the first use of the fossil names, the type, speices and the author names must be fully indicated

*Alveolina aragoensis* Hottinger  
*Alveolina cf. Aragoensis* Hottinger

b. When a species is mentioned for the second time in the text:

A.aragoensis  
A.cf.aragoensis  
A.aff.aragoensis

c. It is accepted as citation if stated as *Alveolina aragoensis* Hottinger (1966)

• The statment of plates and figures ( especially for articles of paleontology):

a. for statment of the species mentioned in the body text

*Borelis vonderschmitti* (Schweighauser, 1951).

(plate, figure, figure in the body text).

b. When citing from other articles

1951 *Neoalveolina vonderschmitti* Schweighauser, page 468, figure 1-4, figure in body text

1974 *Borelis vonderschmitti* (Schweighauser), Hottinger, page 67, plate 98, figure 1-7

For the citation in the text

(Schweighauser, 1951, page, palte, figure, figure in the body text)

(Hottinger, 1974, page, plate, figure 67, plate 98, figure 1-7, figure in the bodytext.)

## 8. Citiations

All the citations in the body text must be indicated by the last name/ last names of the author/authors and by the year of publication.

The citations in the text must be referred according the following examples.

• For publications written by one author:

-It is known that fold axial plain of Devonian and Carboniferious aged units around Istanbul is NS oriented ( Ketin, 1953, 1956; Altınlı, 1999).

-Altınlı (1972, 1976), defined Bilecik sandstone in detail.

• For publications written by two authors:

- The upper parts of the unit contain Ilerdian fossils (Sirel and Gündüz, 1976; Keskin and Turhan, 1987, 1989).

• For publications written by three or more authors:

- According to Caner et al. (1975) Alıcı formation reflects the fluvial conditions.

- The unit disappears wedging out in the East direction ( Tokay et al., 1984).

• If reference is not directly obtained but can be found in another reference, cross-reference should be given as follows:

- It is known that Lebling has mentioned the existance of Lias around Çakraz (Lebling, 1932: from Charles, 1933).

## 9. Reprints

Five reprints and two copies of the related issues are sent to the authors who got their article published in The Bulletin of Mineral Research and Exploration.

## 10. Copyright and Conditions of Publication

• It is a condition of publication that work submitted for publication must be original, previously unpublished in whole or in part.

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